



# Beware of Scams Targeting Grandparents

From the Office of Minnesota Attorney General Keith Ellison

Minnesota grandparents report a scam where a con artist impersonates a grandchild in distress. The con artist exploits the love and generosity of the grandparent by pretending to be a grandchild in trouble and in need of emergency funds. The fraudster then convinces the grandparent that they are assisting a grandchild by paying for transportation home from a foreign country, medical treatment, or bail. Some grandparents—willing to come to the aid of a grandchild in need—set aside their reservations and quickly wire money to the impostor. The con artist may ask the grandparents not to contact the parents out of embarrassment or because the need is too urgent, helping the con artist avoid detection.

## How the Scam Works

The person receives a phone call initiated with a phrase like, “Hi Grandma/Grandpa! Do you know who this is?”, or something similar. If the grandparent responds with a name, the con artist assumes the name is a grandchild’s and uses it to pose as the grandchild. The “grandchild” describes some type of urgent trouble, often in a foreign country, and begs the grandparent to immediately wire money through Western Union or MoneyGram to pay for medical treatment, bail money, auto repair, or a ticket home. By claiming that they are embarrassed or there is no time to talk to others, the con artist tries to dissuade the grandparent from contacting the grandchild’s parents or friends.

Some con artists may investigate the identity of the grandchild before the initial phone call or pretend to be a third party, such as a government official or a bail bondsman. The involvement of a family member, an immediate need for money, and a request for secrecy are the hallmarks of this scam.

## Grandparents Scam: What to Look For

- A phone call claiming to be about or from a grandchild or other family member in distress.
- An urgent need for money to be secretly wire transferred, often to a foreign country.

## Avoid the Grandparents Scam

Avoid the Grandparents Scam by verifying a caller’s identity and resisting pressure to act before the caller’s identity is verified.

### Verify the Caller’s Identity

Contact a family member who could confirm the caller’s story. Try contacting the real grandchild at a number you know is accurate. You can also ask questions of the caller, the answers to which only the real grandchild would know. Be attentive to whether the caller is answering in detail or just guessing the answers. Remember, while some fraudsters investigate the grandchildren to make their impersonations more accurate, many depend upon their intended victims providing necessary information over the phone. Do not give out names or other information about family members unless you are certain of the identity of the caller. There may even be some similarities between your real grandchildren and a fraudster’s impersonations. For example, some grandparents have a grandchild traveling in Canada when they receive a fraudulent phone call claiming that their grandchild needs money to return home. Even if a story seems to be true at first, verify its accuracy.

### Resist Pressure to Act Quickly

This scam depends upon a grandparent’s compassion for their grandchildren outweighing any concern about potential scams. The various excuses created by

fraudsters almost always involve an emergency and a desire for secrecy. A scammer often claims that there is no time to speak to others or that the “grandchild” will be embarrassed if other family members know about the situation. Fraudsters ask for secrecy because they know if you contact another family member, you will discover the scam. You should only wire money if you are certain of the caller’s identity, particularly if the caller wants you to wire the money to a foreign country. Remember, if you wire money, it may be impossible to retrieve the money once it is picked up at the other end. Therefore, the money is virtually untraceable, and United States law enforcement agencies have little success in recovering wired funds.

If you receive a fraudulent phone call like the Grandparents Scam, try to trace the call. Also, you should promptly file a criminal complaint. You can initiate call tracing by dialing \*57 after you hang up from a fraudulent phone call. When you do that, the caller’s phone number will be forwarded and recorded at the phone company’s call identification center. You should then contact your local law enforcement agency to file a complaint.

## Don’t Become A Victim

- **Verify** that it is your grandchild by contacting their parents or asking a question only your real grandchildren would know the answer to.
- **Resist** pressure to send money quickly and secretly.
- **Refuse** to send money through wire transfer or overnight delivery.

## Additional Resources

If you have received a phone call from someone claiming to be your grandchild, or you have fallen victim to this scam, you may wish to contact your local law enforcement agency or the following agencies:

### **Federal Trade Commission**

Consumer Response Center  
600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20580  
(877) 382-4357  
TTY: (866) 653-4261  
[www.ftccomplaintassistant.gov](http://www.ftccomplaintassistant.gov)

### **Federal Bureau of Investigation**

Minneapolis Office  
1501 Freeway Boulevard  
Brooklyn Center, MN 55430  
(763) 569-8000  
[www.fbi.gov](http://www.fbi.gov)

### **Canadian Anti-Fraud Centre**

Box 686  
North Bay, Ontario P1B 8J8  
(888) 495-8501  
[www.antifraudcentre-centreantifraud.ca/](http://www.antifraudcentre-centreantifraud.ca/)  
(for calls from Canada)

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