

STATE OF MINNESOTA
 COUNTY OF RAMSEY

DISTRICT COURT
 SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Case Type: Other Civil
 (Consumer Protection)

Court File No. _____

In the Matter of Red Star Trader, Peter Lamm,
 & Caroline Lamm

**ASSURANCE OF
 DISCONTINUANCE**

WHEREAS, this Assurance of Discontinuance (“Assurance”) is entered into pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 8.31, subd. 2b, between the State of Minnesota, through its Attorney General, Keith Ellison, and Red Star Trader, Peter Lamm, & Caroline Lamm (collectively “Red Star Trader”);

WHEREAS, on March 20, 2020, as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, Minnesota Governor Tim Walz issued Executive Order 20-10, which prohibits price-gouging for essential consumer goods or services beginning at 5:00 p.m. on March 21, 2020 and continuing for the duration of the peacetime emergency declared in Executive Order 20-01 on March 13, 2020. A true and correct copy of Executive Order 20-10 is attached hereto as “**Exhibit A.**”

WHEREAS, beginning at 5:00 p.m. on March 21, 2020, Executive Order 20-10 prohibits persons from selling, offering to sell, or causing to sell in Minnesota any essential consumer goods or services for an amount that represents an unconscionably excessive price. Executive Order 20-10 further vests the Attorney General with enforcement authority, including obtaining a civil penalty of up to \$10,000 per sale or transaction, as well as any other relief available in accordance with Minnesota Statutes section 8.31. Pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 12.32, “[o]rders and rules promulgated by the governor under authority of section 12.21, subdivision 3, clause (1),

when approved by the Executive Council and filed in the Office of the Secretary of State, have, during a . . . peacetime emergency . . . the full force and effect of law.”

WHEREAS, it is alleged that, on or after 5:00 p.m. on March 21, 2020, Red Star Trader sold, offered to sell, or caused to sell essential consumer goods or services in Minnesota for an unconscionably excessive price in violation of Executive Order 20-10;

WHEREAS, the Attorney General and Red Star Trader (collectively, the “Parties”) desire to resolve fully this matter by Assurance;

NOW THEREFORE, the Attorney General and Red Star Trader hereby agree to entry of an order with the following terms and conditions:

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

1. Red Star Trader is an unregistered assumed-name business owned and operated by Peter and Caroline Lamm. Red Star Trader primarily conducts business over the internet using eBay.com. Red Star Trader is located at 513 Arlington Avenue East, St. Paul, Minnesota 55130.

2. The Attorney General alleges that on or after 5:00 p.m. on March 21, 2020, Red Star Trader sold, offered to sell, or caused to sell essential goods or services in St. Paul, Minnesota for an amount that represents an unconscionably excessive price in violation of Executive Order 20-10.

3. Specifically, the Attorney General alleges that Red Star Trader offered to sell and sold:

- Homai Calrose Premium Sushi Rice, 50 lbs for \$120.80;
- Emerald River Thai Jasmine Rice, 50 lbs for \$120.80;
- Three-packs of 12.5-oz Hereford canned corned beef for over \$30.80;

- Sam's Club-branded Disinfecting Wipes, 312 ct for \$48.80;
- Kelloggs Frosted Flakes, 62 oz. for \$28.80;
- Four cans of 12-oz. low-sodium Spam for \$30.80;
- 290 caplets of 650-mg Tylenol for over \$33.80;
- Two cans of Costo-branded roast beef, 12.5 oz./can for \$19.80;
- Two cans of Costco-branded chicken breast, 12.5 oz./can for \$16.80;
- Royal Sella Parboiled Basmati Rice, 20 lbs for \$34.80;
- 18-can package of Libby's Vienna Sausage for \$30.80;
- Softsoap hand soap, 80 oz. for \$20.80;
- Motrin Children's Dye Free Pain Reliever and Fever Reducer, 4 oz. for \$14.80;
- Idahoan Real Premium Mashed Potatoes, 3.25 lbs for \$25.80;
- Curad alcohol prep pads, 200 pieces for at least \$15.80;
- Clear-Touch Disposable Food Prep gloves, 1000 ct. for \$16.80; and
- Other essential goods at unconscionably-excessive prices.

4. Some of the above prices include shipping costs.

5. The products listed above are essential consumer goods pursuant to Executive Order 20-10, because they are food, medicine, cleaning, hygiene, and sanitation products that are vital and necessary for the health, safety, and welfare of the public.

6. The Attorney General alleges that the prices at which Red Star Trader offered to sell or sold the above products after 5:00 P.M. on March 21, 2020, were unconscionably excessive in violation of Executive Order 20-10, because:

- a. The amount charged by Red Star Trader for these products represents a gross disparity between the price of the good or service and price of the

same good or service that was sold or offered for sale in the usual course of business during the thirty (30) days immediately prior to the peacetime emergency declared by Executive Order 20-01 on March 13, 2020;

- b. The amount charged by Red Star Trader for these products is more than twenty percent (20%) greater than the price of the same good that was sold or offered for sale in the usual course of business during the thirty (30) days immediately prior to the peacetime emergency;
- c. The amount charged grossly exceeds the price at which the same or similar good or service is readily obtainable by other purchasers in the trade area; and

7. The Attorney General alleges that Red Star Trader has failed to demonstrate that the excessive prices at which it has offered to sell or sold these products are substantially attributable to significant additional costs outside the control of Red Star Trader. Red Star Trader informed the AGO that it increased prices in response to higher demand similar pricing by other sellers on eBay.

8. The Attorney General alleges that the above-described alleged conduct violates Executive Order 20-10.

INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

9. Red Star Trader, including its principals, officers, directors, employees, agents, independent contractors, affiliates, subsidiaries, and successors, as well as other persons in active concert or participation with Red Star Trader who receive actual notice of this order, shall comply with the following injunctive terms and provisions for the duration of the peacetime emergency declared in Executive Order 20-01 or until Executive Order 20-10 is rescinded:

- a. Red Star Trader shall not sell or offer to sell any essential good, as defined in Executive Order 20-10, for the duration of the peacetime emergency declared by Minnesota Governor Tim Walz in Executive Order 20-01, or until Executive Order 20-10 is rescinded.

10. Red Star Trader shall fulfill the terms of this Assurance, and all of its parents, subsidiaries, and successors shall be bound by this Assurance as if they had signed this Assurance, so as to accomplish the full relief contemplated by this Assurance. Red Star Trader shall not effect any change in its form of doing business, organizational identity, organizational structure, affiliations, ownership, or management composition as a method or means of attempting to avoid the requirements of this Assurance.

STAYED CIVIL PENALTY

11. Red Star Trader shall pay a stayed civil penalty of \$20,000 to the Attorney General upon application to the Court and a showing by the Attorney General that Red Star Trader has violated any of the terms of this Assurance and Order. The Court shall decide whether the stayed civil penalty shall be imposed and may hold an evidentiary hearing, if it deems such hearing necessary. The release in Paragraph 13 does not prevent the Attorney General from moving for, or collecting, the stayed civil penalty described in this Paragraph.

GENERAL TERMS

12. Nothing in this Assurance shall relieve Red Star Trader of its obligation to comply with all applicable Minnesota and federal laws and regulations.

13. In consideration of the stipulated relief and contingent upon the Court's entry of this Assurance, the Attorney General, by execution of this Assurance, hereby fully and completely releases Red Star Trader of any and all claims of the Attorney General under

Executive Order 20-10, connected with or arising out of the allegations contained in this Assurance, up to and including the date of this Assurance. The Attorney General through this Assurance does not settle, release, or resolve any claim against Red Star Trader or any other person or entity involving any private causes of action, claims, and remedies, including, but not limited to, private causes of action, claims, or remedies provided for under Minn. Stat. § 8.31. This release does not apply in any way to claims of any other Minnesota state agency, department, official, or division.

14. This Assurance is neither an admission nor denial of liability by Red Star Trader.

15. This Assurance may be executed in counterparts, each of which constitutes an original, and all of which shall constitute one and the same agreement. This Assurance may be executed by facsimile or electronic copy in any image format.

16. The person signing this Assurance for Red Star Trader warrants that Red Star Trader has authorized the person to execute this Assurance and that he or she executes this Assurance in an official capacity that binds Red Star Trader and its successors.

17. This Assurance constitutes the full and complete terms of the agreement entered into by Red Star Trader and the Attorney General.

18. The Parties agree that this Assurance, including any issues related to interpretation or enforcement, shall be governed by the laws of the State of Minnesota.

19. The Ramsey County District Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for purposes of enforcing this Assurance. The Attorney General may make such application as appropriate to enforce or interpret the provisions of this Assurance or, in the alternative, maintain any action within his legal authority for such other and further relief as he determines is proper and necessary for the enforcement of this Assurance. The parties agree that, in any action

brought by the Attorney General to enforce the terms of this Assurance, the Court shall have the authority to award equitable relief, including specific performance.

20. The failure of a party to exercise any rights under this Assurance shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any right or any future rights.

21. Nothing in this Assurance shall be construed to limit the power or authority of the State of Minnesota or the Attorney General except as expressly set forth herein.

22. Red Star Trader understands that if a Court of competent jurisdiction holds that Red Star Trader has committed a violation of this Assurance, that such violation may subject Red Star Trader to sanctions for contempt pursuant to Minn. Stat. § 8.31, subdivision 2b, and that the Attorney General may thereafter, in his sole discretion, initiate legal proceedings against Red Star Trader for any and all violations of this Assurance.

23. Each party shall perform such further acts and execute and deliver such further documents as may reasonably be necessary to carry out this Assurance.

24. Red Star Trader shall not state or imply, directly or indirectly, that the State of Minnesota or the Attorney General have approved of, condoned, or agree with any conduct or actions by Red Star Trader.

25. Red Star Trader agrees that the Attorney General, without further notice to Red Star Trader, may file this Assurance with the Ramsey County District Court on an *ex parte* basis, and that the Court may issue the Order below without further proceedings.

26. Service of notices required by this Assurance shall be served on the following persons, or any person subsequently designated by the parties to receive such notices:

Noah Lewellen, Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Minnesota Attorney General
445 Minnesota Street, Suite 1200
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Red Star Trader
513 Arlington Ave. E.
St. Paul, Minnesota 55130

KEITH ELLISON
Attorney General
State of Minnesota

Date: April 22, 2020

By: /s/ Noah Lewellen
Noah Lewellen
Assistant Attorney General

Red Star Trader

Date: April 22, 2020

By: Peter Lamm
Peter Lamm Co-Owner
Red Star Trader

Date: April 22, 2020

By: CL
Caroline Lamm, Co-Owner
Red Star Trader

ORDER

Having reviewed the terms of the foregoing Assurance of Discontinuance, which is incorporated herein by reference, and which the Court finds reasonable and appropriate, it is SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 27, 2020

Leonardo Castro
Judge of District Court

STATE OF MINNESOTA

Executive Department



Governor Tim Walz

Emergency Executive Order 20-10

Combatting Price Gouging During the COVID-19 Peacetime Emergency

I, Tim Walz, Governor of the State of Minnesota, by the authority vested in me by the Constitution and applicable statutes, issue the following Executive Order:

The COVID-19 pandemic presents an unprecedented challenge to our State. Minnesota has taken proactive steps to ensure that we are ahead of the curve on COVID-19 prevention and response. On March 13, 2020, I issued Executive Order 20-01 and declared a peacetime emergency because this pandemic, an act of nature, threatens the lives of Minnesotans, and local resources are inadequate to address the threat. In Executive Order 20-01, I directed all state agencies to submit proposed orders and rules to protect and preserve public health and safety.

Pursuant to Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 12.21, subdivision 3(1), the Governor may “make, amend, and rescind the necessary orders and rules to carry out the provisions” of Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 12. When approved by the Executive Council and filed in the Office of the Secretary of State, such orders and rules have the force and effect of law during the pendency of a peacetime emergency. Any inconsistent rules or ordinances of any agency or political subdivision of the state are suspended during the pendency of the emergency. Under Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 12.45, this Executive Order may specifically prescribe the penalty or punishment for violation of this Executive Order.

Minnesotans have responded to the call of public health officials and experts to prepare for and defend against the challenges confronting all of us. As Minnesotans have prepared to protect themselves and their families from this pandemic and to support loved ones and neighbors in need, we have heard reports of excessive and opportunistic pricing of basic necessities needed for public health and security. The Minnesota Attorney General’s Office has received numerous reports of price gouging from consumers throughout the State. These reports have included concerns about excessive pricing on hygiene supplies, cleaning products, personal protective equipment, food, and other essential consumer goods and services.

These concerns raise risks of immediate and irreparable injury, loss, or damage to consumers, and immediate risk to the public interest of ensuring that Minnesotans can prepare for and respond to this emergency situation. These matters implicate safety concerns and matters of public safety, personal safety, and economic security. As a result, immediate resolution of these

concerns (including but not limited to necessary and prompt court-intervention) is in the public interest and necessary to protect the public peace, health, and safety of Minnesotans during this peacetime emergency.

For these reasons, I order as follows:

1. Beginning March 21, 2020 at 5:00 pm, and continuing for the duration of the peacetime emergency declared in Executive Order 20-01 or until this Executive Order is rescinded, all persons are prohibited from selling, offering to sell, or causing to sell in this state any essential consumer goods or services for an amount that represents an unconscionably excessive price.
2. For purposes of this Executive Order, the following terms are defined as specified below.
 - a. “Person” or “persons” has the meaning in Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 325F.68, subdivision 3.
 - b. “Essential consumer goods or services” means goods or services vital and necessary for the health, safety, and welfare of the public, including without limitation: food, water, fuel, gasoline, housing, shelter, transportation, health care goods and services, pharmaceuticals, medical supplies, and personal hygiene, sanitation, and cleaning goods.
 - c. “Unconscionably excessive” means:
 - i. The amount charged represents a gross disparity between the price of the good or service and the price of the same good or service that was sold or offered for sale in the usual course of business during the thirty (30) days immediately prior to the peacetime emergency declared by Executive Order 20-01 on March 13, 2020, unless the person demonstrates that the disparity is substantially attributable to significant additional costs outside the control of the person; or
 - ii. The amount charged for the good or service is more than twenty percent (20%) greater than the price of the same good or service that was sold or offered for sale in the usual course of business during the thirty (30) days immediately prior to the peacetime emergency declared by Executive Order 20-01 on March 13, 2020, unless the person demonstrates that the disparity is substantially attributable to significant additional costs outside the control of the person; or
 - iii. The amount charged grossly exceeds the price at which the same or similar good or service is readily obtainable by other purchasers in the trade area, unless the person demonstrates that the price increase is substantially attributable to significant additional costs outside the control of the person.

3. The Attorney General may investigate and bring an enforcement action to remediate and enjoin any alleged violation of this section. The authority of the Attorney General under this Executive Order includes but is not limited to the authority provided under Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 8.31.
4. Pursuant to Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 12.45, any person who is found to have violated this section is subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$10,000 per sale or transaction. The Attorney General may additionally seek any relief available pursuant to Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 8.31.

Pursuant to Minnesota Statutes 2019, section 4.035, subdivision 2, and section 12.32, this Executive Order is effective immediately upon approval by the Executive Council. It remains in effect until the peacetime emergency declared in Executive Order 20-01 is terminated or until it is rescinded by proper authority.

A determination that any provision of this Executive Order is invalid will not affect the enforceability of any other provision of this Executive Order. Rather, the invalid provision will be modified to the extent necessary so that it is enforceable.

Signed on March 20, 2020.



Tim Walz
 Governor

Filed According to Law:



Steve Simon
 Secretary of State

Approved by the Executive Council on March 20, 2020:



Alice Roberts-Davis
 Secretary, Executive Council